

Cooperative Research Centre for  
Landscape Environments and Mineral Exploration

# **Regolith 2004**

Editor: Ian C. Roach

Assistant Editors: Mehrooz Aspandiar & Steven M. Hill

Proceedings of the CRC LEME Regional Regolith Symposia, November 2004  
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**Front cover:**

The magnificent scenery of Wilsons Promontory,  
Victoria. Photograph is taken from Tidal  
Overlook, looking southeast towards Tidal River  
with Mount Oberon in the background. The photo  
highlights the relationships between regolith,  
landform, water and biota. Relationships include  
*Melaleuca* thickets in the swampy plains and low  
rises; *Casuarina* and *Leptospermum* heath on  
aeolian sandsheets at the base of Mt Oberon;  
mixed *Eucalyptus/Casuarina* low woodland on the  
colluvial mid-slopes; and, tall *Eucalyptus*  
woodland on the stony upper slopes of Mt.  
Oberon. This site is used for part of CRC LEME's  
teaching activities for the Minerals Council of  
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## CONTENTS

1.	<b>Introduction: I.C. Roach</b> .....	1
2.	<b>S. Abbott:</b> Airborne geophysical data, including electromagnetics, enhances rapid catchment appraisal in the Upper Kent Recovery Catchment .....	2
3.	<b>R.R. Anand &amp; M. Cornelius:</b> Vegetation and soil expression of the Jaguar base metal deposit, Yilgarn Craton.....	7
4.	<b>R.R. Anand, C. Phang &amp; R. Hough:</b> Multiple hydromorphic dispersion of gold and ore related elements in transported overburden at the Lancefield gold deposit, Yilgarn Craton .....	9
5.	<b>N. Anderson, N.G. Direen &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> The Warratta Fault: geophysical architecture and landscape evolution significance.....	12
6.	<b>M.F. Aspandiar:</b> Potential mechanisms of metal transfer through transported overburden within the Australian regolith: a review .....	17
7.	<b>A.K.M. Baker, R.W. Fitzpatrick &amp; S.R. Koehne:</b> High resolution low altitude aerial photography for recording temporal changes in dynamic surficial environments.....	21
8.	<b>P.L.M. Bamford, K.G. McQueen &amp; K.M. Scott:</b> Geochemical dispersion and under-cover expression of gold mineralisation at the Wyoming gold deposit, Tomingley, NSW .....	26
9.	<b>K.A. Beckett:</b> Observations on the correlation between uranium and thorium radioelement channels in Western Australia airborne radiometric surveys .....	29
10.	<b>A.D. Brown:</b> Production of geochemical atlas pages using DataDesk and ArcGIS .....	32
11.	<b>A.D. Brown &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> Regolith-landform maps are an essential tool for interpreting regolith geochemistry: the White Dam, SA, experience.....	37
12.	<b>J. Brugger, W. Liu, B. Etschmann &amp; G. Foran:</b> Transition metals in hypersaline solutions: experiments and numerical modelling .....	42
13.	<b>C. Butt &amp; R. Hough:</b> Gold nuggets: form and composition .....	47
14.	<b>K. Cahill, A. Fitzpatrick &amp; K. Lawrie:</b> Frequency domain helicopter electromagnetics – reducing the costs of acquisition for salinity and groundwater mapping .....	49
15.	<b>P.W. Carlile, B.F.W. Croke, A.J. Jakeman &amp; B.G. Lees:</b> Development of a semi-distributed catchment hydrology model for simulation of land-use change stream-flow and groundwater recharge within the Little River catchment, NSW .....	54
16.	<b>J.D.A. Clarke:</b> Fan delta geometry of the Lower Burdekin River system, north Queensland .....	57
17.	<b>J.D.A. Clarke:</b> Influence of fluvial architecture assumptions in aquifer models: lessons from the Lower Balonne, southern Queensland .....	62
18.	<b>R.C. Dart, P.D. Wittwer, K.M. Barovich, D. Chittleborough &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> Strontium isotopes as an indicator of the source of calcium for regolith carbonates .....	67
19.	<b>T. Dhu, G. Heinson &amp; J. Joseph:</b> Viewing the regolith through different eyes: a new way of interpreting resistivity data .....	71
20.	<b>P. English, P. Richardson &amp; M. Glover:</b> Interpreting airborne electromagnetic data as an adjunct to hydrogeological investigations: Honeysuckle Creek Catchment, Victoria .....	76

21.	<b>B. Etschmann, C. Ryan, S. Vogt, J. Maser, C. Harland &amp; J. Brugger:</b> Selective X-ray Bragg spectrometry: optimising fluorescence microprobe sensitivity for precious metals .....	81
22.	<b>D. Fabel:</b> Cosmogenic burial dating of shallow deposits – a preliminary study .....	86
23.	<b>A. Fitzpatrick &amp; J.D.A. Clarke:</b> The potential of geophysics to map salt water intrusion in the Burdekin Delta .....	88
24.	<b>A. Fitzpatrick, J.D.A. Clarke &amp; K. Lawrie:</b> Multidisciplinary approach to salinity management in the Lower Balonne, southern Queensland.....	93
25.	<b>L. Gibbins, G. Heinson &amp; J. Joseph:</b> Using complex conductivity to predict hydrology in the regolith .....	97
26.	<b>D. Gibson:</b> Colluvial slopes: not necessarily simple regolith-landform units .....	101
27.	<b>D.J. Gray &amp; M. Pirlo:</b> Geochemistry of groundwaters at Tunkillia: similarities and differences to Yilgarn Craton groundwaters.....	103
28.	<b>C.J. Grose, D.B. Kidd, R.M. Moreton &amp; S.E. Tate:</b> Quantifying trends in soil condition: gathering baseline data for developing targets and supporting informed land management decision making .....	107
29.	<b>C. Gunton:</b> Adsorption: should we care? .....	112
30.	<b>K. Harvey &amp; C.L. Moore:</b> Regolith-landform mapping: a tool for the strategic management of dryland salinity .....	117
31.	<b>A. Hashemi:</b> HoistEM data processing for discovery of conductive manganese ore under cover .....	121
32.	<b>P.J. Heath &amp; N. Direen:</b> Gravity and magnetic forward modelling of the regolith .....	123
33.	<b>S.M. Hill:</b> Biogeochemical sampling media for regional- to prospect-scale mineral exploration in regolith-dominated terrains of the Curnamona Province and adjacent areas in western NSW and eastern SA .....	128
34.	<b>S.M. Hill, I.C. Roach &amp; J.B. Field:</b> A collaborative undergraduate field school for regolith geoscience at Fowlers Gap, western NSW: 2004 a regolith odyssey.....	134
35.	<b>B. Hou &amp; L.A. Frakes:</b> Tertiary sea levels and heavy mineral deposition in the eastern Eucla Basin, SA .....	140
36.	<b>R. Hough, C. Phang, M. Norman &amp; R. Anand:</b> Alunite as a mineral host in ferricrete from the Enterprise pit, Mount Gibson gold deposit .....	144
37.	<b>W.Y. Hui, C. Tenailleau, A. Pring &amp; J. Brugger:</b> Experimental study of the transformation of pentlandite/pyrrhotite to violarite .....	146
38.	<b>K.A. Hulme &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> Seasonal element variations of <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> biogeochemistry and implications for mineral exploration: an example from Teulta, Curnamona Province, western NSW .....	151
39.	<b>E.B. Joyce:</b> Integrating soils, regolith and slope dynamics in the study of the <i>terroir</i> of wine regions in central Victoria, Australia .....	157
40.	<b>J. Keeling:</b> Metal ion dispersion through transported regolith cover at Moonta, South Australia .....	161

41.	<b>J. Keeling, A. Mauger &amp; M. Raven:</b> Airborne hyperspectral survey and kimberlite detection in the Terowie district, South Australia .....	166
42.	<b>M. Kehoe, S. Beavis &amp; S. Welch:</b> Investigating the role of biotic versus abiotic processes in the generation of acid sulfate soils in coastal NSW .....	171
43.	<b>K. Khider:</b> Geochemical dispersion of elements in Byrock-Hermidale groundwaters, Cobar region NSW....	175
44.	<b>S. Kim, G. Heinson &amp; J. Joseph:</b> Electrokinetic groundwater exploration: a new geophysical technique.....	181
45.	<b>R. Kriegel:</b> Determination of interfaces within the regolith using near-surface geophysical and petrographic methods at the Whirling Dervish gold project, Western Australia .....	186
46.	<b>I. Lau, G.S. Heinson &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> Explanatory notes for the 1:30,000 regolith-landform map of White Dam, Olary Domain, South Australia.....	188
47.	<b>K. Lawrie, J. Wilford, D. Gibson, C. Pain, L. Roberts, J. Coram, L. Halas, H. Apps, A. Fitzpatrick, K.P. Tan, C. Sorensen, J. James &amp; S. Tate:</b> Regolith constraints on modelling salt movements in upland landscapes in the Murray-Darling Basin.....	194
48.	<b>K. Lawrie &amp; M. Williams:</b> Improving salinity hazard predictions by factoring in a range of human impacts in the context of climate change .....	199
49.	<b>M. Lech, P. de Caritat, S. Jaireth &amp; J. Pyke:</b> Preliminary geohealth implications of the Riverina geochemical survey .....	204
50.	<b>M.J. Lenahan, D.M. Kirste, D.C. McPhail &amp; L.K. Fifield:</b> Hydrogeochemical controls of variable regolith materials on the distribution, mobility and age of salts: Barmedman Creek catchment, NSW .....	209
51.	<b>J.A. Leonard &amp; J.B. Field:</b> Differential distributions of cations in the regolith and vegetation.....	215
52.	<b>M.J. Lintern, M.J. Sheard &amp; G. Gouthas:</b> Key findings from the South Australian regolith project .....	220
53.	<b>D.A. Little, J.B. Field &amp; S.A. Welch:</b> The life and times of tree roots: elemental dynamics in the rhizosphere of co-occurring trees in a mixed-species dry sclerophyll forest.....	225
54.	<b>X. Luo, Z. Taofa &amp; B. Hou:</b> The geoelectrochemical extraction method (CHIM) in exploration for concealed ore deposits.....	230
55.	<b>A.J. Mauger, J.F. Huntington &amp; J.L. Keeling:</b> Mineral mapping and spectral logging of the Gawler Craton.....	234
56.	<b>L.B. McEntegart &amp; A. Schmidt Mumm:</b> Gold mobility within dune systems on the Barns prospect, Wudinna, South Australia: a partial extraction approach .....	235
57.	<b>K.G. McQueen, D.C. Munro, D. Gray &amp; M. Le Gleuher:</b> Weathering-controlled fractionation of ore and pathfinder elements part II: the lag story unfolds .....	241
58.	<b>A. Mee, D.M. McKirdy, E.S. Krull &amp; M.A.J. Williams:</b> Geochemical analysis of organic-rich lacustrine sediments as a tool for reconstructing Holocene environmental conditions along the Coorong coastal plain, southeastern Australia....	247
59.	<b>D.C. Munro:</b> Geochemical dispersion in the regolith of the CSA area, Cobar, New South Wales .....	252

60.	<b>R.R.P. Noble:</b> Removing bias from geochemical interpretation: the application of hypergeometric statistics.....	256
61.	<b>A. Petts &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> Relating surficial regolith-landform attributes to 3D regolith architecture: preliminary thoughts and concepts .....	260
62.	<b>B. Pewkliang, A. Pring &amp; J. Brugger:</b> Opalisation of fossil bone and wood: clues to the formation of precious opal .....	264
63.	<b>K. Pfeiffer, N.G. Direen &amp; M. Sexton:</b> Exploration under regolith cover, and the problem of remanent magnetism: an example from the Tanami Au province .....	269
64.	<b>C. Phang, J. Wildman &amp; R.R. Anand:</b> Post-depositional weathering features and processes in sediments – based on selected sites in Australia.....	273
65.	<b>B. Pillans:</b> Talking about time: the geological time scale 2004 .....	276
66.	<b>B. Pillans:</b> Tektites as chronostratigraphic markers in Australian regolith .....	279
67.	<b>T.J. Raggatt &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> Regolith-landform mapping within Herrmanns Catchment, Mount Lofty Ranges, SA .....	282
68.	<b>T.J. Raggatt, M. Lewis &amp; R.W. Fitzpatrick:</b> Spectral discrimination of soil and regolith attributes within Herrmanns Catchment, Mount Lofty Ranges, SA .....	287
69.	<b>F. Reith &amp; S.L. Rogers:</b> Gold flakes and the art of molecular bioscience .....	292
70.	<b>E. Rhodes, V. Farwig, J. Chappell &amp; B. Pillans:</b> Luminescence of single quartz grains to determine past movement and heating .....	295
71.	<b>E. Rhodes, K. Fitzsimmons, J. Magee, J. Chappell, G. Miller &amp; N. Spooner:</b> The history of aridity in Australia: preliminary chronological data.....	299
72.	<b>A.L. Riesz &amp; D. Kirste:</b> The origin and mobilisation of salt in the Upper Hovells Creek catchment, NSW.....	303
73.	<b>I.C. Roach:</b> Results of a preliminary biogeochemical survey of the Wyoming Au deposit, Tomingley, NSW .....	307
74.	<b>B.P. Ruxton:</b> Contrasting regolith structures: hydroplastic undulations or fluidised piercement giving megalobes .....	311
75.	<b>A. Schmidt Mumm &amp; F. Reith:</b> The biogeochemistry of calcrete forming processes .....	316
76.	<b>M.J. Sheard &amp; I.D.M. Robertson:</b> Regolith characteristics and geochemistry as aids to mineral exploration in the Harris Greenstone Belt, central Gawler Craton, South Australia.....	321
77.	<b>M.L. Smith, S. Eggins &amp; G. Mortimer:</b> A lead isotope study of anatase in silcrete.....	326
78.	<b>M.S. Smith, D.M. Kirste &amp; D.C. McPhail:</b> Mineralogy of alkaline-saline soils on the western slopes of northern New South Wales .....	330
79.	<b>P. Somerville, S. Beavis &amp; S. Welch:</b> Spatial and temporal variability of acidity at a coastal acid sulfate soil site.....	335
80.	<b>P. Somerville, R. Greene, S. Beavis, I. White &amp; S. Welch:</b> The contribution of mineral weathering to stream salinity in the Boorowa River, New South Wales.....	340

81.	<b>K. Tan, T. Munday, D. Gibson &amp; H. Apps:</b> The relationships amongst soil moisture content, pore water salinity, texture and apparent electrical conductivity: evidence from the Riverland and Tintinara airborne EM projects .....	345
82.	<b>G. Taylor &amp; R.A. Eggleton:</b> "Little balls": the origin of the Weipa bauxite.....	350
83.	<b>M. Thomas, R.W. Fitzpatrick &amp; G.S Heinson:</b> Regional prediction of salt-affected soils in an area of complex soil patterns in South Australia .....	355
84.	<b>M. Thomas:</b> Biogeochemical data ranges from Tunkillia Prospect, central Gawler Craton, South Australia .....	362
85.	<b>K.M. Tomkins, G.S. Humphreys, R.A. Shakesby, S.H. Doerr, W.H. Blake &amp; P. Wallbrink:</b> Mass movement events in the south-west Sydney Basin during the Holocene.....	365
86.	<b>M.L. Turner, C.H. Arns, A. Sakellariou, T.J. Senden, A.P. Sheppard, R.M. Sok, A. Limaye &amp; M.A. Knackstedt:</b> Obtaining hydraulic properties of unconsolidated porous material .....	370
87.	<b>L.N. Tylikowski, D. Chittleborough &amp; K.M. Barovich:</b> Origin and genesis of calcrete in the Murray Basin .....	375
88.	<b>V. Waclawik &amp; S. Lang:</b> Geomorphometry of the Umbum Creek catchment, western Lake Eyre, central Australia .....	380
89.	<b>L.J. Wallace, S.A. Welch, S. Beavis &amp; D.C. McPhail:</b> Trace metal partitioning in acid sulfate soils, Mayes Swamp, Kempsey, NSW.....	385
90.	<b>S. Welch, S. Beavis &amp; P. Somerville:</b> Biogeochemistry at Lake Tyrell .....	391
91.	<b>D. White, D.C. McPhail &amp; D. Lawie:</b> Fractionation of Zn and Cd in soils proximal and distal to sulphide mineralisation.....	394
92.	<b>M. Whitford:</b> Geophysical properties of the regolith near the Victory Gold Mine, Kambalda, Western Australia .....	398
93.	<b>B. Williams &amp; J. Walker:</b> Spatial variability in hydrological properties at the paddock scale using EM surveys .....	400
94.	<b>P.D. Wittwer, K.M. Barovich &amp; S.M. Hill:</b> Geology and geochemistry of regolith carbonate accumulations of the southwestern Curnamona Province, SA: implications for mineral exploration.....	402
95.	<b>V.N.L. Wong, R.S.B. Greene, B.W. Murphy, R. Dalal &amp; S. Mann:</b> Carbon dynamics in salt-affected soils .....	407
96.	<b>T. Woolrych, K.G. McQueen &amp; I.C. Roach:</b> Regolith-landforms of the Cobar gold field and geochemical dispersion at the Illewong prospect .....	411
97.	<b>M. Worthy &amp; R.J. Wasson:</b> Fire as an agent of geomorphic change in southeastern Australia: implications for water quality in the Australian Capital Territory .....	417
	<b>Author index:</b> .....	419



## INTRODUCTION

Ian C. Roach

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This volume summarises papers that were delivered at the three national CRC LEME Regional Regolith Symposia, *Regolith 2004*. These occurred in Adelaide (10-12 November), Perth (18-19 November) and Canberra (24-26 November). The three symposia followed in the footsteps of the 2003 CRC LEME Regional Regolith Symposia, *Advances in Regolith* (Roach 2003), the first CRC LEME Regional Regolith Conference, *Regolith and Landscapes in Eastern Australia* (Roach 2002), earlier national conferences including *Regolith '98* (Kalgoorlie; Britt & Bettenay 1998), *Regolith '96* (Brisbane; Eggleton 1998), *Regolith '94* (Broken Hill; Pain *et al.* 1994) and the first ever *Australian Regolith Conference* in 1988 (Canberra). Each of the papers are fully peer-reviewed and written by prominent or up-and-coming regolith researchers and their supervisors from Australian universities, government research institutions and state geological surveys, or by retired (but still very active) researchers.

Of the 97 papers and 417 pages in this volume you'll find a diversity of the research and training being conducted by staff and students within CRC LEME and by like-minded individuals in universities and state and federal government research organizations across Australia. Special themes for the 2004 symposia include: the microbiology of the regolith; mineral exploration under regolith cover; the history of aridity in Australia; natural resource management and the regolith; the hydrogeochemistry of the regolith; and, mineral exploration in the regolith in eastern, central and western Australia

The CRC LEME Regional Regolith Symposia provide regolith researchers with a snapshot of how CRC LEME is performing on a yearly basis. It is precisely this kind of volume that is held up at reckoning time to gauge the success of any CRC. The abstract volume is also an important internal and external communication tool and an essential educational tool. Many of the papers published in these volumes (Roach 2002, Roach 2003) form the basis of on-going regolith education and training activities at the three CRC LEME core party universities: The Australian National University; The Curtin University of Technology; and, The University of Adelaide. Research published in these proceedings is ploughed back into the programs at each of these universities, enhancing the knowledge and skills of students and providing better graduates for the fields of natural resource management and mineral exploration. Dare I say, standing on the shoulders of giants?

I am very proud to be associated with the research contained within and congratulate all of the individuals who took the time to be a part of these proceedings.

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